

LAHORE UNIVERSITY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

Department of Electrical Engineering

EE563/MATH325 Convex Optimization (Spring 2020)

Quiz 01

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Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Campus ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Total Marks: 10

Time Duration: 20 minutes

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**Question 1** (4 marks)

Show that the set  $S \subseteq \mathbf{R}^3$  given by

$$S = \{x \in \mathbf{R}^n \mid -2 \leq \operatorname{Real}\left(\sum_{k=1}^n x_k e^{jkt}\right) \leq 4 \text{ for } |t| \leq 3\}$$

is convex. Here  $j = \sqrt{-1}$  denotes the complex imaginary number,  $e^{jkt} = \cos(kt) + j \sin(kt)$  and  $\operatorname{Real}(\cdot)$  returns the real part of the complex argument.

**Question 2** (3 marks)

Consider a proper cone  $K = \{x \in \mathbf{R}^2 \mid x_i \leq 0, i = 1, 2\}$ .

- (a) [1 mark] Sketch the cone  $K$ .
- (b) [2 marks] Find the minimum (if any) or minimal element(s) of the set  $S = R_+^2 \cap B$  with respect to the cone  $K$ , where  $B = \{x \in \mathbf{R}^2 \mid \|x\|_2 \leq b\}$  is the Euclidean norm ball in  $\mathbf{R}^2$ .

**Question 3** (3 marks)

- (a) [1 mark] Define the dual of the cone  $K$ , that is, provide an explicit definition of the dual cone.
- (b) [2 marks] Find the dual of the cone  $K = \{x \in \mathbf{R}^2 \mid x_1 \leq -|x_2|\}$ .